

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

FINANCIAL REPORT WITH
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Year Ended March 31, 2007

AUDITING PROCEDURES REPORT

Issue under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended. Filing is mandatory.

Local Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> City <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Township <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Government Name Township of Bismarck	County Presque Isle
Audit Date March 31, 2007	Opinion Date July 23, 2007	Date Accountant Report Submitted to State: July 26, 2007	

We have audited the financial statements of this local unit of government and rendered an opinion on financial statements prepared in accordance with the Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the *Uniform Reporting Format for Financial Statements for Counties and Local Units of Government in Michigan* by the Michigan Department of Treasury.

We affirm that:

1. We have complied with the *Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan* as revised.
2. We are certified public accountants registered to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following. "Yes" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the report of comments and recommendations

You must check the applicable box for each item below.

- ☐ yes ☒ no 1. Certain component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are excluded from the financial statements.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 2. There are accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/retained earnings (P.A. 275 of 1980).
- ☒ yes ☐ no 3. There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 4. The local unit has violated the conditions of either an order issued under the Municipal Finance Act or its requirements, or an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 5. The local unit holds deposits/investments which do not comply with statutory requirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943, as amended [MCL 129.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as amended [MCL 38.1132]).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 6. The local unit has been delinquent distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 7. The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earned pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfunding credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during they year).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 8. The local unit uses credit cards and has not adopted an applicable policy as required by P.A. 266 of 1995 (MCL 129.241).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 9. The local unit has not adopted an investment policy as required by P.A. 196 of 1997 (MCL 129.95).

We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required
The letter of comments and recommendations.	X		
Reports on individual federal financial assistance programs (program audits).			X
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).			X

Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.			
Street Address 512 N. Lincoln, Suite 100, P.O. Box 686	City Bay City	State MI	Zip 48707
Accountant Signature Campbell, Kusterer & Co., PC			

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis	2-3
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Statement of Net Assets	4
Government-wide Statement of Activities	5
Fund Financial Statements:	
Governmental Funds:	
Balance Sheet	6
Reconciliation of Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Assets	7
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	8
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	9
Notes to Financial Statements	10-15
Required Supplemental Information:	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund	16
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Lake Nettie Improvement Fund	17
Other supporting information:	
General Fund Expenditures by Detailed Account	18
Current Tax Collection Fund – Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities	19
Current Tax Collection Fund Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements	20

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MARK J. CAMPBELL, CPA
KENNETH P. KUSTERER, CPA

512 N. LINCOLN AVE. - SUITE 100
P.O. BOX 686
BAY CITY, MICHIGAN 48707

TEL (989) 894-1040
FAX (989) 894-5494

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

July 23, 2007

To the Township Board
Township of Bismarck
Presque Isle County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Township of Bismarck, Presque Isle County, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Township of Bismarck's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Bismarck, Presque Isle County, Michigan as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position thereof, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information listed in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Township's basic financial statements. The other supporting information described in the accompanying table of contents is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by us in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, it is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Campbell, Kusterer & Co., PC

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2007

The Management's Discussion and Analysis report of the Township of Bismarck covers the Township's financial performance during the year ended March 31, 2007.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Our financial status remained stable over the last year. Net assets at March 31, 2007, totaled \$422,576.02 for governmental activities. Overall total capital assets remained approximately the same.

Overall revenues were \$106,515.56 from governmental activities. Governmental activities had a \$19,717.86 increase in net assets.

We did not incur any new debt.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two different kinds of statements that present different views of the Township and the notes to the financial statements.

The first two statements are entity-wide financial statements and provide both long and short-term information about our overall financial status. These statements present governmental activities.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Township in more detail.

The notes to the financial statements explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data.

Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statement information with budgetary comparisons.

ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The entity-wide statements report information about the Township as a whole using accounting methods used by private companies. The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when received or paid.

The two entity-wide statements report net assets and how they have changed. Net assets are the difference between the entity's assets and liabilities and this is one method to measure the entity's financial health or position.

Over time increases/decreases in the entity's net assets are an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating.

To assess overall health of the entity you may also have to consider additional factors such as tax base changes, facility conditions and personnel changes.

All of the activities of the Township are reported as governmental activities. This includes the General Fund and the Lake Nettie Improvement Fund.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2007

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's funds, focusing on significant (major) funds not the Township as a whole. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by law or bond covenants. The Township Board also may create them. Funds are established to account for funding and spending of specific financial resources and to show proper expenditures of those resources.

The Township has the following types of funds:

Governmental funds: All of the Township's activities are included in the governmental category. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information. You will note that the differences between the Township's entity-wide statements and the fund statements are disclosed in reconciling statements to explain the differences between them. The Township's governmental activities include the General Fund and the Lake Nettie Improvement Fund.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

Our cash position in governmental activities remains stable.

Our loan payable principal balance was \$9,820.71.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

The General Fund pays for most of the Township's governmental services. The most significant are building and grounds which incurred expenses of \$17,352.43.

CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

The Township's governmental activities invested \$0 in capital assets.

The Township's governmental activities paid \$3,273.57 of principal on long-term debt.

KNOWN FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE OPERATIONS

The future of state revenue sharing is very clouded and it represents 37% of our income.

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our taxpayers, creditors, investors and customers with a general overview of the Townships finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the revenues it receives. If you have any questions concerning this report please contact the Township Clerk or Township Treasurer at 7028 W. 638 Hwy., Hawks, Michigan 49779 or 989-734-7012.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
March 31, 2007

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS:	
CURRENT ASSETS:	
Cash in bank	115 167 60
Taxes receivable	<u>3 963 98</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>119 131 58</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:	
Capital Assets	444 429 15
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(131 164 00)</u>
Total Non-current Assets	<u>313 265 15</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>432 396 73</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:	
LIABILITIES:	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>-</u>
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES:	
Loan payable	<u>9 820 71</u>
Total Non-current Liabilities	<u>9 820 71</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>9 820 71</u>
NET ASSETS:	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	303 444 44
Unrestricted	<u>119 131 58</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>422 576 02</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u><u>432 396 73</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended March 31, 2007

	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenue</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets</u>
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS			
Governmental Activities:			
Legislative	9 628 51	-	(9 628 51)
General government	54 017 37	15 570 82	(38 446 55)
Public safety	11 186 50	-	(11 186 50)
Public works	<u>11 965 32</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(11 965 32)</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>86 797 70</u>	<u>15 570 82</u>	<u>(71 226 88)</u>
General Revenues:			
Property taxes			49 035 13
Other taxes			10 341 75
State revenue sharing			30 141 49
Interest			503 65
Miscellaneous			<u>922 72</u>
Total General Revenues			<u>90 944 74</u>
Change in net assets			19 717 86
Net assets, beginning of year			<u>402 858 16</u>
Net Assets, End of Year			<u>422 576 02</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
March 31, 2007

	<u>General</u>	<u>Lake Nettie Improvement Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Assets</u>			
Cash in bank	93 350 84	21 803 34	115 154 18
Taxes receivable	2 488 68	1 475 30	3 963 98
Due from other funds	<u>13 42</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13 42</u>
Total Assets	<u>95 852 94</u>	<u>23 278 64</u>	<u>119 131 58</u>
<u>Liabilities and Fund Equity</u>			
Liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund equity:			
Fund balances:			
Unreserved:			
Undesignated	<u>95 852 94</u>	<u>23 278 64</u>	<u>119 131 58</u>
Total fund equity	<u>95 852 94</u>	<u>23 278 64</u>	<u>119 131 58</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>95 852 94</u>	<u>23 278 64</u>	<u>119 131 58</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2007

TOTAL FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	119 131 58
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because –	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet:	
Capital assets at cost	444 429 15
Accumulated depreciation	(131 164 00)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds:	
Loan payable	<u>(9 820 71)</u>
TOTAL NET ASSETS – GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u><u>422 576 02</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES –
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year ended March 31, 2007

	<u>General</u>	<u>Lake Nettie Improvement Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenues:			
Property taxes	25 923 13	23 112 00	49 035 13
Other taxes	10 341 75	-	10 341 75
State revenue sharing	30 141 49	-	30 141 49
Charges for services – PTAF	8 943 32	-	8 943 32
Charges for services – Other	3 527 50	-	3 527 50
Interest	482 10	21 55	503 65
Rent	3 100 00	-	3 100 00
Miscellaneous	<u>922 72</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>922 72</u>
Total revenues	<u>83 382 01</u>	<u>23 133 55</u>	<u>106 515 56</u>
Expenditures:			
Legislative:			
Township Board	9 628 51	-	9 628 51
General government:			
Supervisor	9 043 27	-	9 043 27
Elections	1 546 21	-	1 546 21
Clerk	5 041 25	-	5 041 25
Board of Review	977 86	-	977 86
Treasurer	9 108 28	-	9 108 28
Building and grounds	17 352 43	-	17 352 43
Cemetery	1 818 07	-	1 818 07
Public safety:			
Fire protection	5 224 50	-	5 224 50
Public works:			
Highways and streets	2 000 00	-	2 000 00
Street lights	955 02	-	955 02
Lake improvement	-	9 010 30	9 010 30
Debt service	<u>3 273 57</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3 273 57</u>
Total expenditures	<u>65 968 97</u>	<u>9 010 30</u>	<u>74 979 27</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	17 413 04	14 123 25	31 536 29
Fund balance, April 1	<u>78 439 90</u>	<u>9 155 39</u>	<u>87 595 29</u>
Fund Balance, March 31	<u><u>95 852 94</u></u>	<u><u>23 278 64</u></u>	<u><u>119 131 58</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended March 31, 2007

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES – TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS 31 536 29

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the Statement of Activities,
these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation

Depreciation Expense (15 092 00)

Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, the
repayment does not have an effect in the statement of activities but does
reduce the debt balance in the statement of net assets

Principal payments on long-term debt 3 273 57

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES 19 717 86

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2007

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Township of Bismarck, Presque Isle County, Michigan, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units.

Reporting Entity

The financial statements of the Township contain all the Township funds that are controlled by or dependent on the Township's executive or legislative branches.

The reporting entity is the Township of Bismarck. The Township is governed by an elected Township Board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Township as the primary government.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements, (the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Changes in Net Assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Township's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, restricted resources are applied first.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2007

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Governmental Funds

General Fund

This fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The fund includes the general operating expenditures of the local unit. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state and federal distributions, grants, and other intergovernmental revenues.

Special Revenue Fund

This fund is used to account for specific governmental revenues requiring separate accounting because of legal or regulatory provisions or administrative action.

Fiduciary Fund

The Current Tax Collection Fund is used to account for assets held as an agent for others.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Bank deposits and investments – Cash and cash equivalent investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, certificates of deposit and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due to the Township. Allowances for uncollectible accounts have not been provided for in that collection is not considered doubtful and any uncollected amount would be immaterial.

Inventories

Inventories of supplies are considered to be immaterial and are not recorded.

Property Taxes

Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned.

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls. The 2006 tax roll millage rate was .9261 mills, and the taxable value was \$27,903,898.00.

Encumbrances

Encumbrances involving the current recognition of purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for future expenditures are not recorded.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2007

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial cost of more than \$1,000.00 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings	30-50 years
Furniture and equipment	5-20 years

Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

Employees are not allowed to accumulate vacation and sick pay.

Post-employment Benefits

The Township provides no post-employment benefits to past employees.

Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Note 2 – Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

1. Prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, the proposed budget for each budgetary fund is submitted to the Township Board for consideration.
2. The proposed budgets include expenditures as well as the methods of financing them.
3. Public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments.
4. The budgets are adopted at the activity level by a majority vote of the Township Board.
5. The budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
6. The originally adopted budgets can be amended during the year only by a majority vote of the Township Board.
7. The adopted budgets are used as a management control device during the year for all budgetary funds.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2007

Note 2 – Budgets and Budgetary Accounting (continued)

8. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
9. The budgeted amounts shown in these financial statements are the originally adopted budgets with all amendments that were approved by the Township Board during the fiscal year.

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; banker's acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated one bank for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all investments authorized by state law as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3, risk disclosures for the cash deposits are as follows:

	<u>Carrying Amounts</u>
Total Deposits	<u>115,167.60</u>

Amounts in the bank balances are without considering deposits in transit or uncleared checks.

	<u>Bank Balances</u>
Insured (FDIC)	100,000.00
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>15,167.60</u>
Total Deposits	<u>115,167.60</u>

The Township of Bismarck did not have any investments as of March 31, 2007.

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2007

Note 4 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the Township's Governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	Balance 4/1/06	Additions	Deletions	Balance 3/31/07
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Land	23 500 00	-	-	23 500 00
Buildings	330 000 00	-	-	330 000 00
Equipment	90 929 15	-	-	90 929 15
 Total	444 429 15	-	-	444 429 15
 Accumulated Depreciation	(116 072 00)	(15 092 00)	-	(131 164 00)
 Net Capital Assets	328 357 15	(15 092 00)	-	313 265 15

Note 5 – Retirement Plan

The Township has a retirement plan that covers Township Board members. Under the plan, the Township contributes 7.5% of the employees' annual earnings for the purchase of annuities. Employees contribute an additional 7.5% of their compensation on a voluntary basis. The Township's retirement contributions amounted to \$2,498.00 for the year ended March 31, 2007.

Note 6 – Deferred Compensation Plan

The Township does not have a deferred compensation plan.

Note 7 – Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts and workers' compensation claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 8 – Building Permits

The Township of Bismarck does not issue building permits. Building permits are issued by the County of Presque Isle.

Note 9 – Changes in Long-Term Debt

A summary of changes in long-term debt follows:

	Balance 4/1/06	Additions	Deletions	Balance 3/31/07
Loan payable – County	13 094 28	-	3 273 57	9 820 71
 Total	13 094 28	-	3 273 57	9 820 71

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2007

Note 10 – Loan Payable

On September 24, 2002, the Township obtained a loan from Presque Isle County in the amount of \$22,915.00 to fund fire contracted services which partially enabled the Rural Urban Fire Authority to acquire a fire truck. The loan is repayable in seven annual installments without interest. As of March 31, 2007, the principal balance of the loan payable was \$9,820.71.

Note 11 – Budget Variance

During the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007, Township expenditures exceeded budgeted amounts in the activity as follows:

	<u>Total Budget</u>	<u>Total Expenditures</u>	<u>Excess Expenditures</u>
Lake Nettie Improvement Fund Activity:			
Lake improvement	4 000 00	9 010 30	5 010 30

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND
Year ended March 31, 2007

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)
Revenues:				
Property taxes	23 600 00	23 600 00	25 923 13	2 323 13
Other taxes	10 300 00	10 300 00	10 341 75	41 75
State revenue sharing	19 900 00	19 900 00	30 141 49	10 241 49
Charges for services – PTAF	4 800 00	4 800 00	8 943 32	4 143 32
Charges for services – Other	-	-	3 527 50	3 527 50
Interest	300 00	300 00	482 10	182 10
Rent	3 500 00	3 500 00	3 100 00	(400 00)
Miscellaneous	5 100 00	5 100 00	922 72	(4 177 28)
Total revenues	67 500 00	67 500 00	83 382 01	15 882 01
Expenditures:				
Legislative:				
Township Board	12 880 00	12 880 00	9 628 51	(3 251 49)
General government:				
Supervisor	9 390 00	9 410 00	9 043 27	(366 73)
Elections	1 130 00	1 692 00	1 546 21	(145 79)
Clerk	5 590 00	5 590 00	5 041 25	(548 75)
Board of Review	1 205 00	1 435 00	977 86	(457 14)
Treasurer	10 265 00	10 265 00	9 108 28	(1 156 72)
Building and grounds	21 530 00	23 530 00	17 352 43	(6 177 57)
Cemetery	2 600 00	2 100 00	1 818 07	(281 93)
Public safety:				
Fire protection	6 000 00	6 000 00	5 224 50	(775 50)
Public works:				
Highways and streets	22 000 00	22 000 00	2 000 00	(20 000 00)
Street lights	1 000 00	1 000 00	955 02	(44 98)
Culture and recreation:				
Recreation	2 000 00	1 770 00	-	(1 770 00)
Contingency	5 000 00	4 918 00	-	(4 918 00)
Capital outlay	15 000 00	13 000 00	-	(13 000 00)
Debt service	4 000 00	4 000 00	3 273 57	(726 43)
Total expenditures	119 590 00	119 590 00	65 968 97	(53 621 03)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(52 090 00)	(52 090 00)	17 413 04	69 503 04
Fund balance, April 1	84 685 00	84 685 00	78 439 90	(6 245 10)
Fund Balance, March 31	32 595 00	32 595 00	95 852 94	63 257 94

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – LAKE NETTIE IMPROVEMENT FUND
Year ended March 31, 2007

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)
Revenues:				
Property taxes	5 000 00	5 000 00	23 112 00	18 112 00
Interest	-	-	21 55	21 55
Total revenues	<u>5 000 00</u>	<u>5 000 00</u>	<u>23 133 55</u>	<u>18 133 55</u>
Expenditures:				
Public works:				
Lake improvement	<u>4 000 00</u>	<u>4 000 00</u>	<u>9 010 30</u>	<u>5 010 30</u>
Total expenditures	<u>4 000 00</u>	<u>4 000 00</u>	<u>9 010 30</u>	<u>5 010 30</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	1 000 00	1 000 00	14 123 25	13 123 25
Fund balance, April 1	-	-	<u>9 155 39</u>	<u>9 155 39</u>
Fund Balance, March 31	<u>1 000 00</u>	<u>1 000 00</u>	<u>23 278 64</u>	<u>22 278 64</u>

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED ACCOUNT
Year ended March 31, 2007

Township Board:	
Salaries	2 148 28
Payroll taxes	38 62
Dues	463 87
Contracted services	5 707 44
Miscellaneous	1 270 30
	<u>9 628 51</u>
Supervisor:	
Salary	3 200 00
Salary – Assessor	4 800 00
Supplies	775 27
Miscellaneous	268 00
	<u>9 043 27</u>
Elections:	
Salaries	1 296 52
Travel	30 80
Printing and publishing	218 89
	<u>1 546 21</u>
Clerk:	
Salary	4 853 60
Payroll taxes	71 05
Supplies	116 60
	<u>5 041 25</u>
Board of Review:	
Salaries	664 92
Payroll taxes	34 06
Printing and publishing	44 38
Miscellaneous	234 50
	<u>977 86</u>
Treasurer:	
Salary	7 662 28
Payroll taxes	112 74
Supplies	1 333 26
	<u>9 108 28</u>
Building and grounds:	
Repairs and maintenance	4 604 90
Utilities	5 993 27
Supplies	200 26
Pension	2 498 00
Insurance	4 056 00
	<u>17 352 43</u>
Cemetery:	
Contracted services	<u>1 818 07</u>
Fire protection:	
Contracted services	<u>5 224 50</u>
Highways and streets:	
Maintenance	<u>2 000 00</u>
Street lighting:	
Utilities	<u>955 02</u>
Debt service	<u>3 273 57</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>65 968 97</u>

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
Year ended March 31, 2007

	<u>Balance</u> <u>4/1/06</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>3/31/07</u>
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash in Bank	<u>4 31</u>	<u>849 479 76</u>	<u>849 470 65</u>	<u>13 42</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Due to other funds	4 31	57 951 11	57 942 00	13 42
Due to others	<u>-</u>	<u>791 528 65</u>	<u>791 528 65</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>4 31</u>	<u>849 479 76</u>	<u>849 470 65</u>	<u>13 42</u>

TOWNSHIP OF BISMARCK
Presque Isle County, Michigan

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND
STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
Year ended March 31, 2007

Cash on hand and in bank – beginning of year	<u>4 31</u>
Cash receipts:	
Property taxes	849 346 10
Interest	<u>133 66</u>
Total cash receipts	<u>849 479 76</u>
Total beginning balance and cash receipts	<u>849 484 07</u>
Cash disbursements:	
Township General Fund	57 942 00
Presque Isle County	414 842 92
Rogers City Schools	375 335 71
Hillman Schools	1 314 62
Refunds	<u>35 40</u>
Total cash disbursements	<u>849 470 65</u>
Cash on Hand and in Bank – End of Year	<u><u>13 42</u></u>

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MARK J. CAMPBELL, CPA
KENNETH P. KUSTERER, CPA

512 N. LINCOLN AVE. - SUITE 100
P.O. BOX 686
BAY CITY, MICHIGAN 48707

TEL (989) 894-1040
FAX (989) 894-5494

AUDIT COMMUNICATION AND REPORT OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

July 23, 2007

To the Township Board
Township of Bismarck
Presque Isle County, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the Township of Bismarck for the year ended March 31, 2007. As required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, the independent auditor is required to make several communications to the governing body having oversight responsibility for the audit. The purpose of this communication is to provide you with additional information regarding the scope and results of our audit that may assist you with your oversight responsibilities of the financial reporting process for which management is responsible.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER AUDITING STANDARDS GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE UNITED STATES

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Bismarck in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. The following paragraph explains our responsibilities under those standards.

Management has the responsibility for adopting sound accounting policies, for maintaining an adequate and effective system of accounts, for the safeguarding of assets, and for devising an internal control structure that will, among other things, help assure the proper recording of transactions. The transactions that should be reflected in the accounts and in the financial statements are matters within the direct knowledge and control of management. Our knowledge of such transactions is limited to that acquired through our audit. Accordingly, the fairness of representations made through the financial statements is an implicit and integral part of management's accounts and records. However, our responsibility for the financial statements is confined to the expression of an opinion on them. The financial statements remain the responsibility of management.

The concept of materiality is inherent in the work of an independent auditor. An auditor places greater emphasis on those items that have, on a relative basis, more importance to the financial statements and greater possibilities of material error than those items of lesser importance or those in which the possibility of material error is remote.

For this purpose, materiality has been defined as "the magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement."

An independent auditor's objective in an audit is to obtain sufficient competent evidential matter to provide a reasonable basis for forming an opinion on the financial statements. In doing so, the auditor must work within economic limits; the opinion, to be economically useful, must be formed within a reasonable length of time and at reasonable cost. That is why an auditor's work is based on selected tests rather than an attempt to verify all transactions. Since evidence is examined on a test basis only, an audit provides only reasonable assurance, rather than absolute assurance, that financial statements are free of material misstatement. Thus, there is a risk that audited financial statements may contain undiscovered material errors or fraud. The existence of that risk is implicit in the phrase in the audit report, "in our opinion."

To the Township Board
Township of Bismarck
Presque Isle County, Michigan

In the audit process, we gain an understanding of the internal control structure of an entity for the purpose of assisting in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit testing. Our understanding is obtained by inquiry of management, testing transactions, and observation and review of documents and records. The amount of work done is not sufficient to provide a basis for an opinion on the adequacy of the internal control structure.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Auditing standards call for us to inform you of other significant issues such as, but not limited to, 1) Accounting estimates that are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements or because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments; 2) Significant audit adjustments that may not have been detected except through the auditing procedures we performed; 3) Disagreements with management regarding the scope of the audit or application of accounting principles; 4) Consultation with other accountants; 5) Major issues discussed with management prior to retention; and 6) Difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

We have no significant issues, regarding these matters, to report to you at this time. Audit adjustments were minimal, and are available to review.

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATION REGARDING INTERNAL CONTROLS/ COMPLIANCE/ EFFICIENCY

Our procedures disclosed the following conditions that we would like to bring to your attention:

SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

A separation of duties between persons who authorize transactions and persons who have control over the related assets does not always exist.

The least desirable accounting system is one in which an employee is responsible for executing the transaction and then recording the transaction from its origin to its ultimate posting in the General Ledger. This increases the likelihood that intentional or unintentional errors will go undetected. In most cases, adequate segregation of duties substantially increases control over errors without duplication of effort.

We understand that due to the size of needed staff, a proper segregation of duties may be impractical and the "cost to benefit" relationship may not justify the addition of accounting staff to accomplish the desired segregation.

These conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our audit of the Township's financial statements and this communication of these matters does not affect our report on the Township's financial statements, dated March 31, 2007.

SUMMARY

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the foregoing comments and we would be happy to discuss any of these or other questions that you might have at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Campbell, Kusterer & Co., PC
CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants